

Effects of Added Chemicals on Expansion of Oil Volume with CO₂ Injection: Experimental Studies with High Pressure Optical cell (HPOC) and In-situ Raman Spectroscopy

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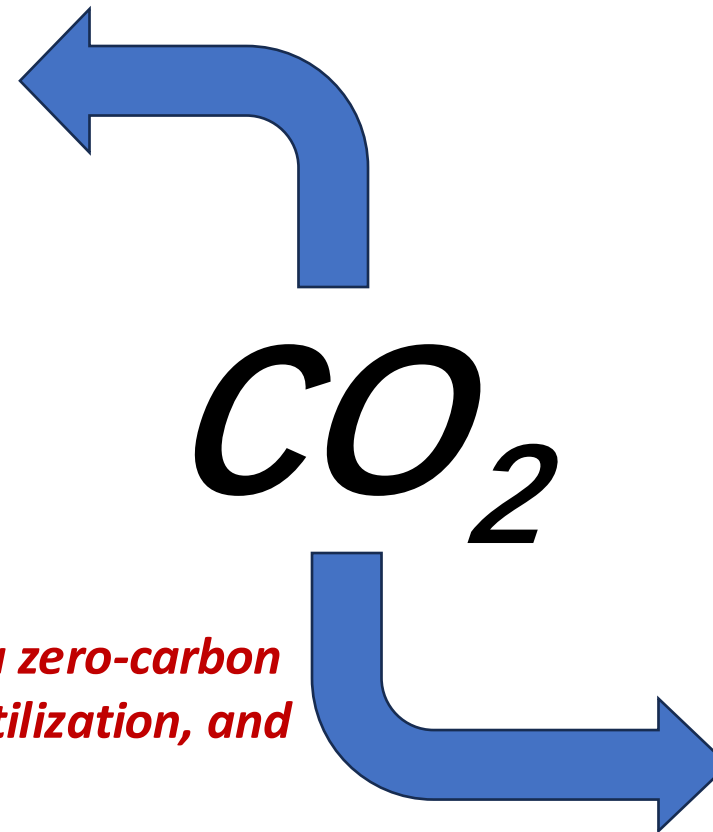
3. Experiment data

1. Background

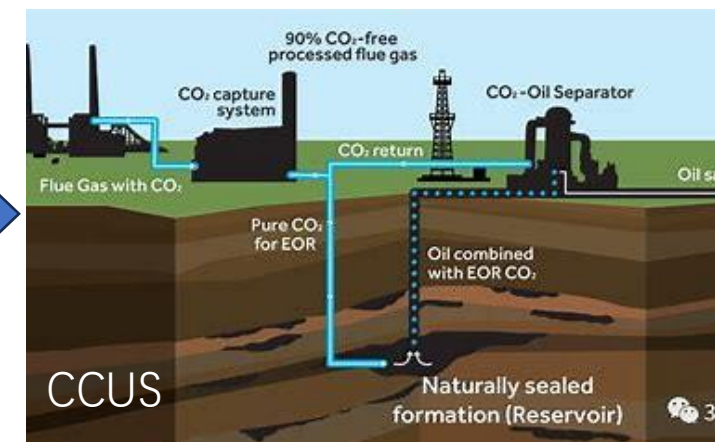
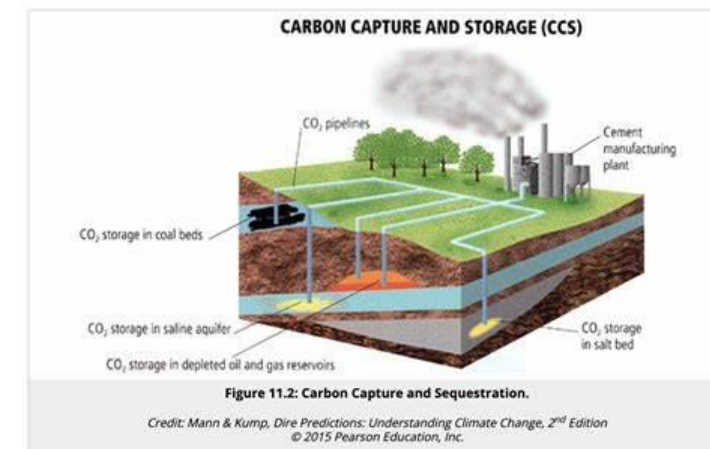


A collage of events related to climate and weather: loss of glacial ice, wildfires, hurricanes, floods, and drought. (Image credit: NOAA)

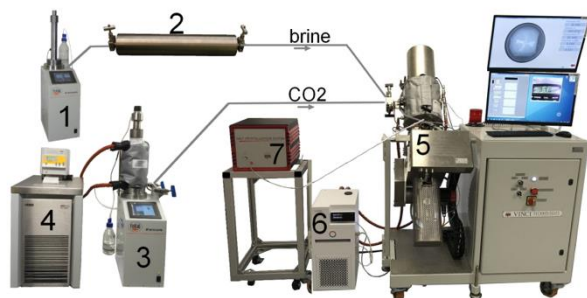
The foundational technology to ensure a zero-carbon future for humanity - Carbon Capture, Utilization, and Storage (CCUS)



Oil & Gas Industry



2. Method



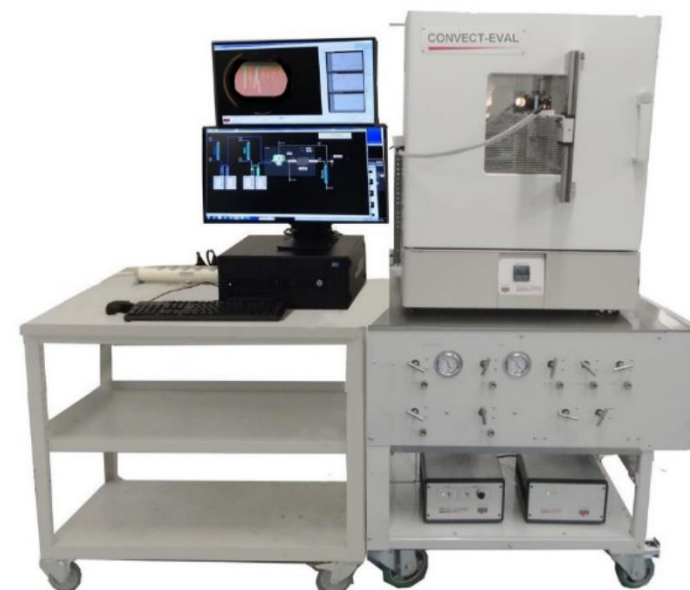
1. Brine transfer pump
2. Brine accumulator
3. CO2 transfer pump
4. Thermostatic bath
5. PVT cell
6. Thermostatic bath
7. Salt detection system

Fluid Eval 300HC- PVT cell

Good, but expensive system



Capillary Threshold Pressure apparatus



CO2_brine dissolution apparatus

Innovative system

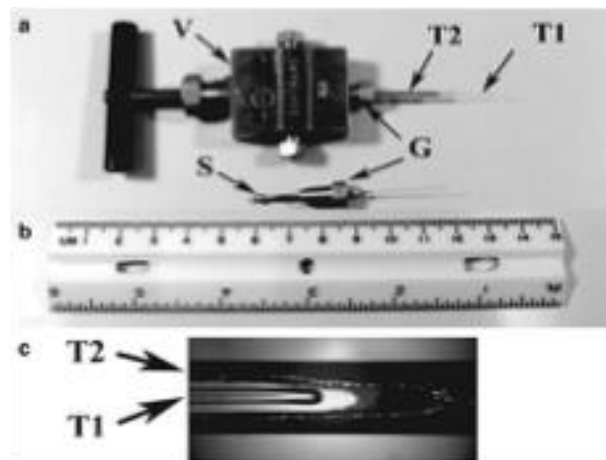


Fig. 1. Photograph of a high-pressure optical cell (HPOC).

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Optical cells with fused silica windows for the study of geological fluids

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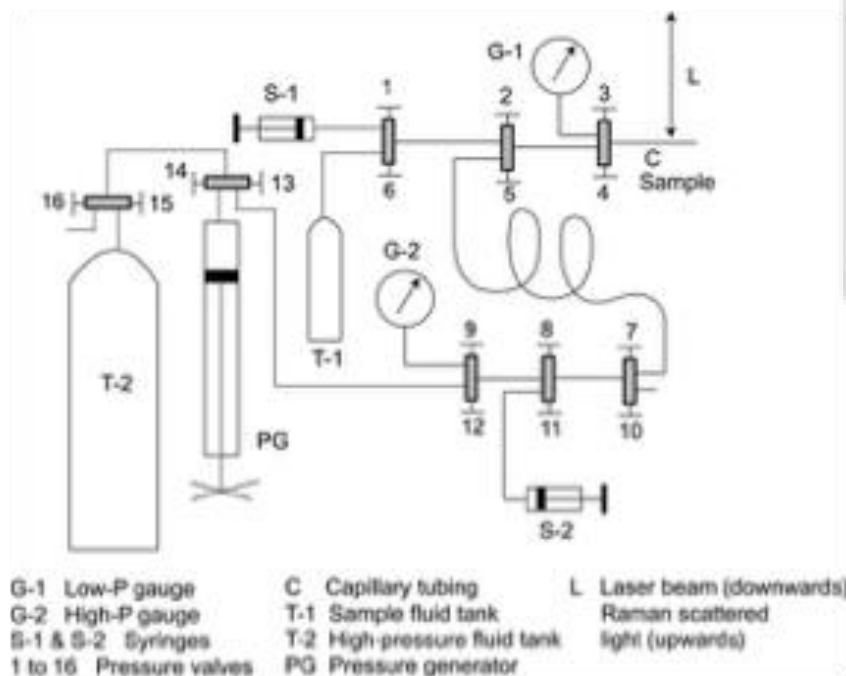
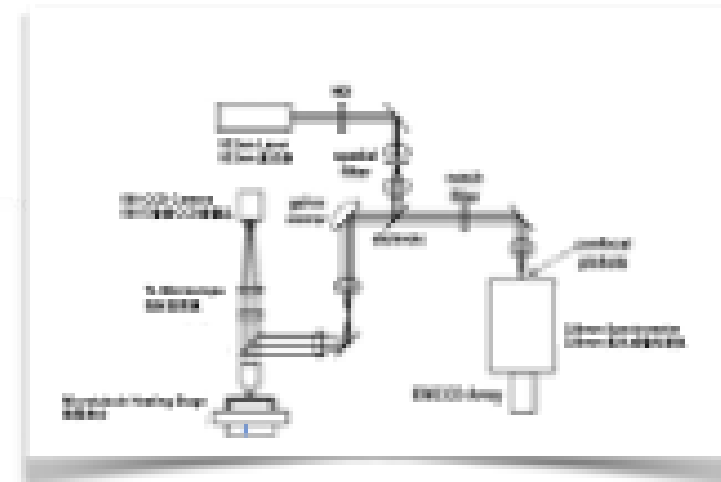


Fig. 2. Schematic diagram showing the sample loading and pressurization system for Raman spectroscopic analysis of fluid samples.



Schematic diagram of GeoRaman Microprobe.

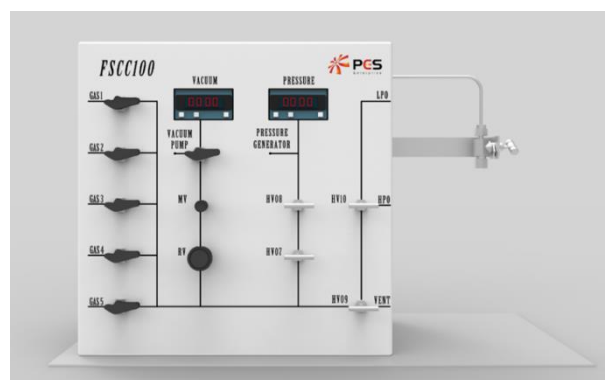


Fig. 9. Photograph of the sample chamber of the Linkam CAP 500 heating-cooling stage.

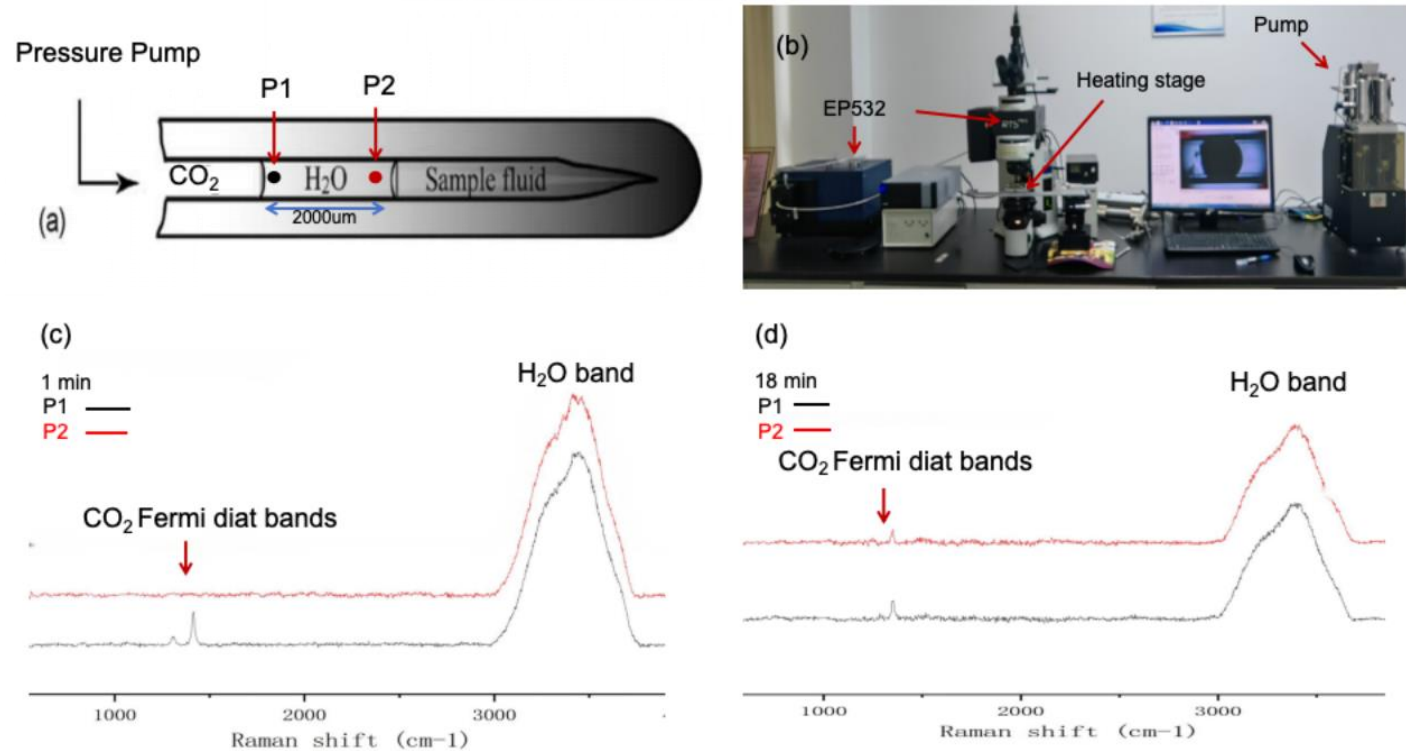
Innovative system



Commercial system



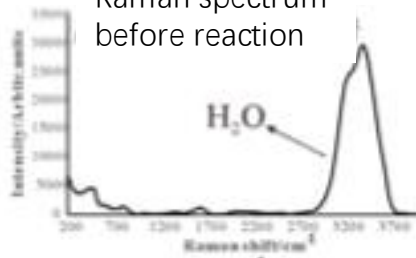
Innovative system



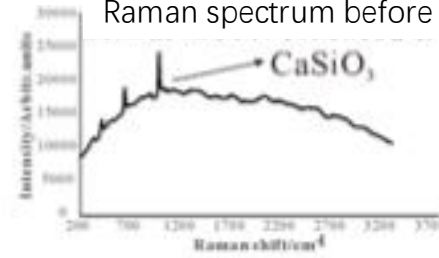
The configuration of experimental system and collected Raman spectra of dissolved CO₂ in H₂O in HPOC. (a) Schematic diagram of the HPOC setup. Raman spectra were collected at points P1 and P2, they were located 100 μm away from the gas-water interface and 100 μm from the water-oil interface, respectively; (b) Compact EP532 Laser GeoRaman Microprobe with Linkam CAP500 stage and CF30 pump; (c) and (d) Raman spectra collected at 44.7°C at P1 (black lines) and P2 (red lines) 1 and 18 min after 14 MPa of CO₂ was applied to the system, respectively.

Application on CO₂ Storage

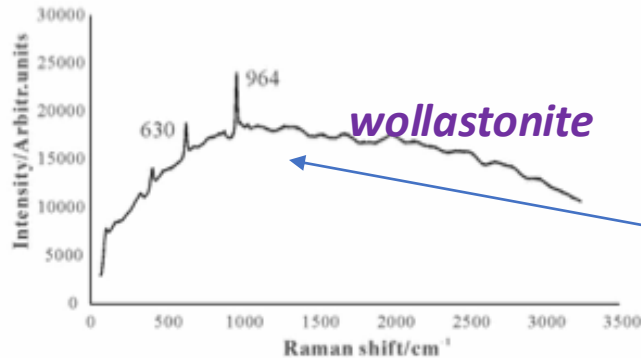
Raman spectrum before reaction



Raman spectrum before reaction

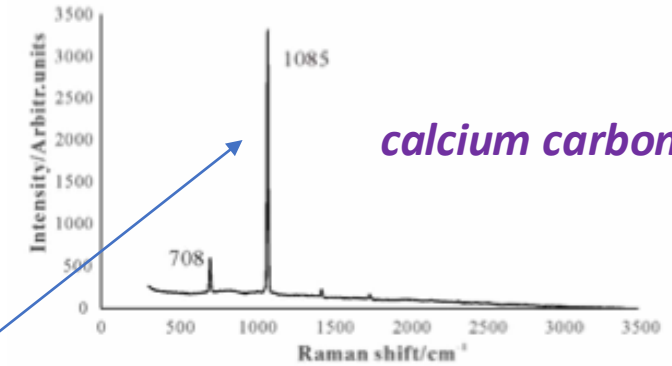


Cell image and Raman spectrum before reaction



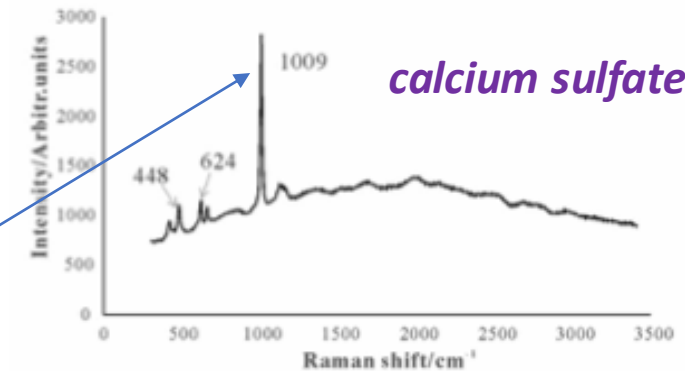
Raman shifts are 964 cm⁻¹ for wollastonite

Comparing of Raman shifts on wollastonite and deposit before and after reaction.



calcium carbonate

Raman shifts are 1085 cm⁻¹ for calcium carbonate

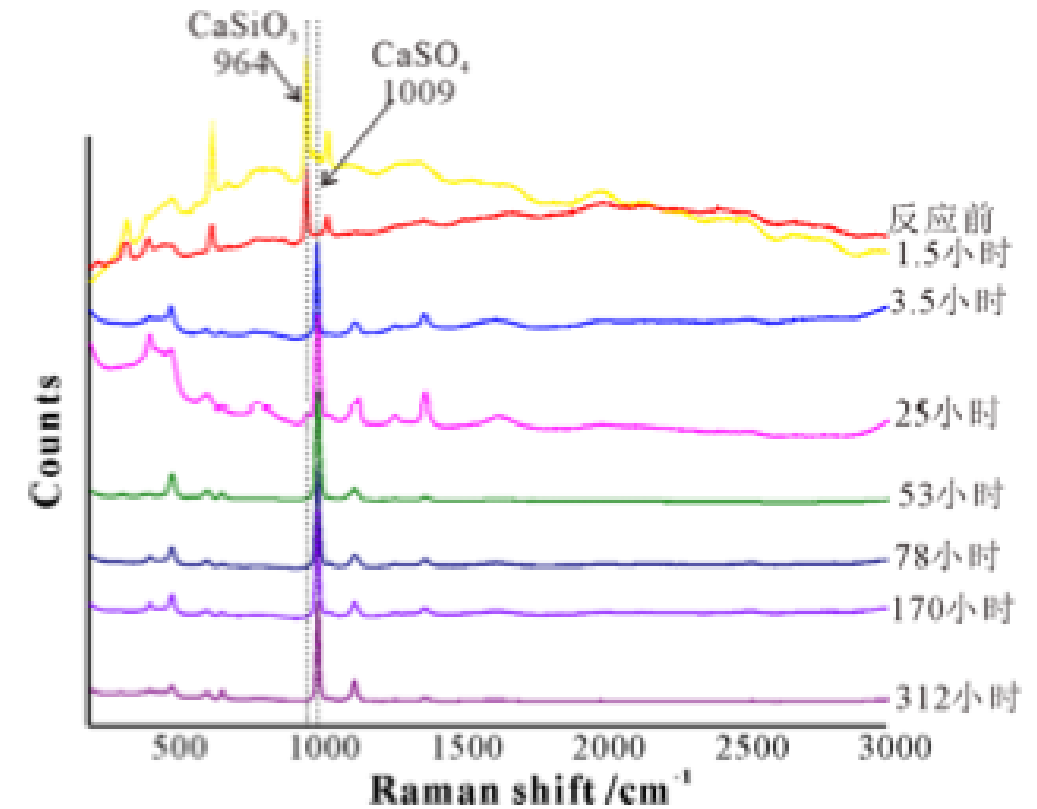
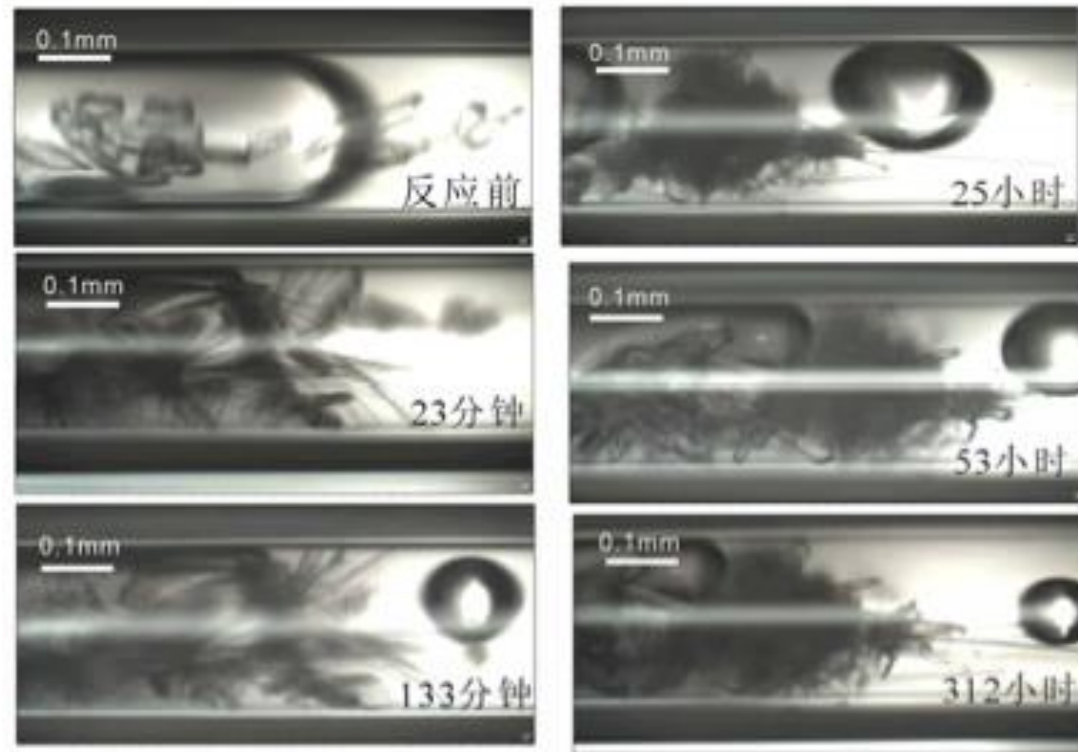


calcium sulfate

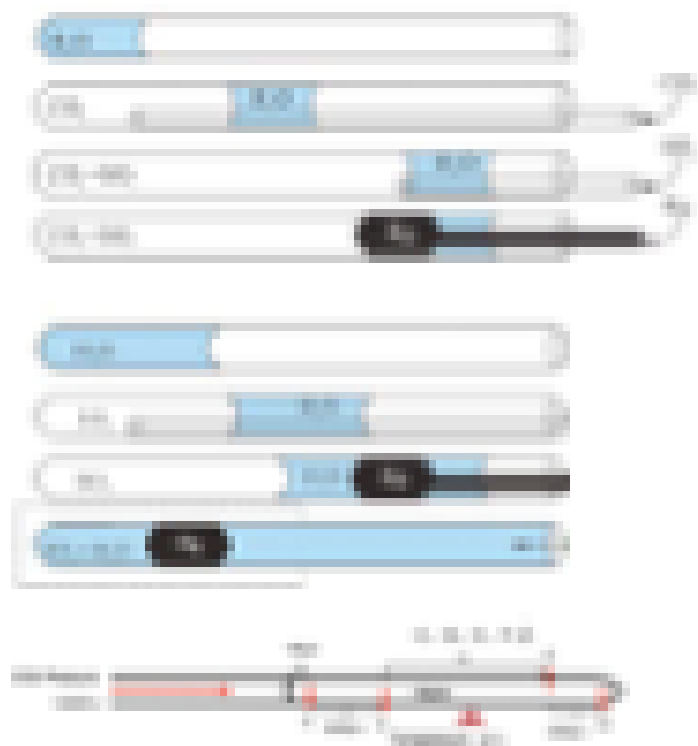
Raman shifts are 1009 cm⁻¹ for calcium sulfate.

2021, by Ms. Qing Zhou

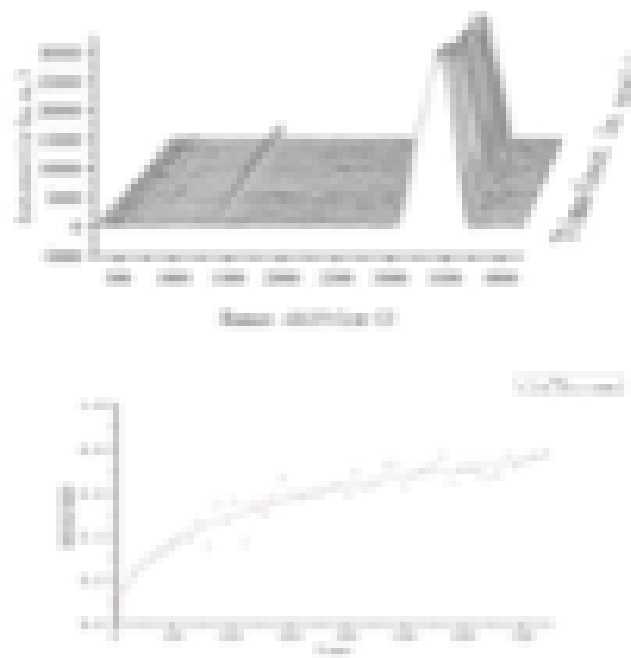
Application on CO₂ Storage



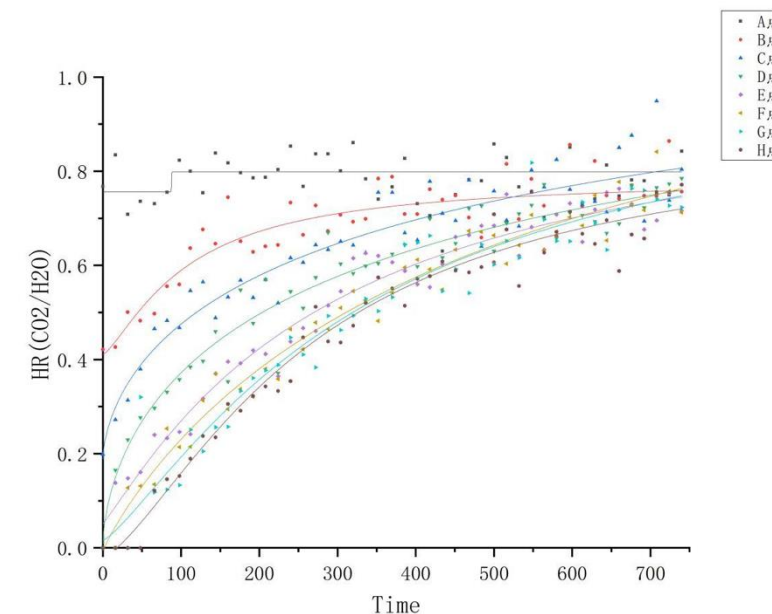
Application on CO₂ Storage



Loading different samples in HPOC



Diffusion trend on point D with time, CO₂ in water, with HT/HP Optical Cell GeoRaman Microprobe



Diffusion trend on different point from A to D with time, CO₂ in water, with HT/HP Optical Cell GeoRaman Microprobe

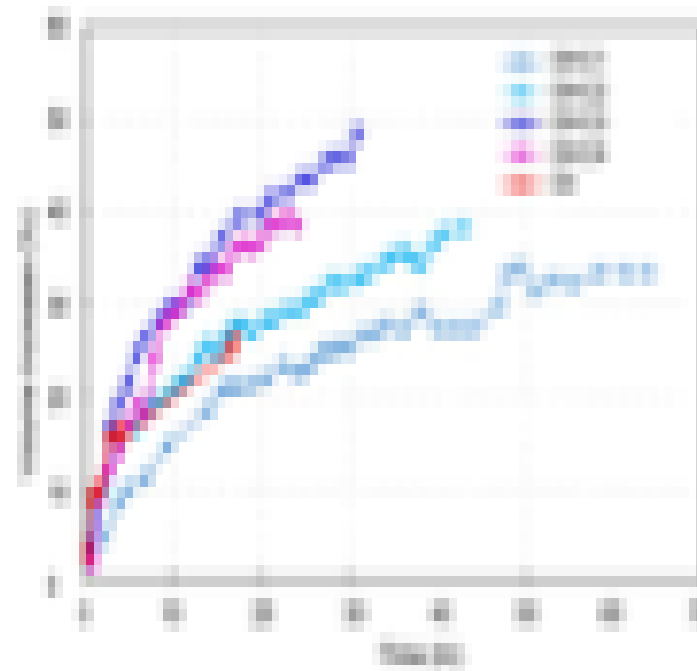
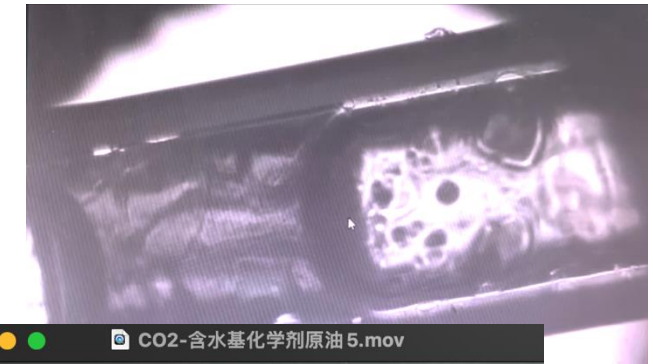
Application on CO₂-driven EOR Study

Under Stereo Microscope



Chemical oil expansion test with different time under microscope at high pressure 50MPa.

Under IR Specific Microscope



he relative expansion of oil volume (%) over time (hours) after the application of CO₂ to oil with or without chemical additives in HPOC under 14MPa.

Video of chemical oil with CO₂



*Many thanks for your
attention*